

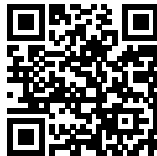
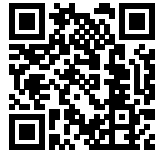
Helm



Locatie **Noord-Brabant, Helmond**
<https://www.advertentieX.nl/x-1016810-z>

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