

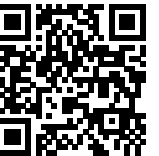
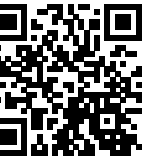
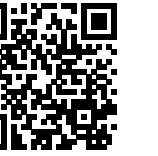
Sky Rocket II banana



Locatie **Flevoland, Almere**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1175272-z>

Sky Rocket II



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