

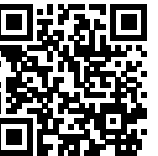
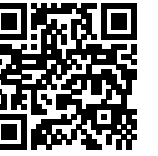
Helm (20 EUR)



Locatie Zuid-Holland, Nieuwveen
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1261745-z>

5 keer



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