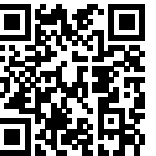
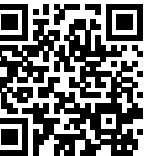


PlayStation kaart 25 (21 EUR)



Locatie Zuid-Holland, Rotterdam
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