

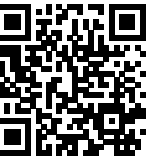
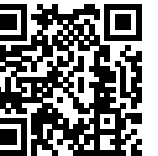
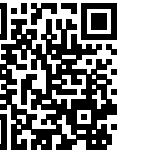
Fox warrior stretcher (75 EUR)



Locatie Noord-Holland, Amsterdam
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1315307-z>

Fox warrior stretcher in goede



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