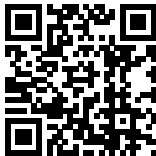
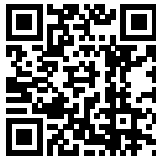


PlayStation kaart



Locatie Overijssel, Zwolle
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1518091-z>
PlayStation



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