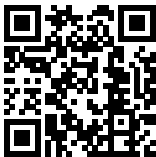


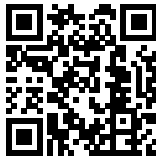
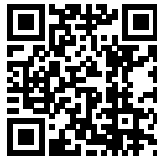
Flymo Exclusive (15 EUR)



Locatie Groningen, Groningen
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1617863-z>

Gaat weg vanwege elektrische



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