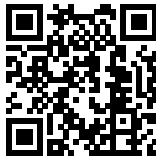
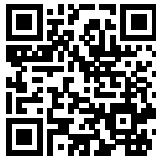
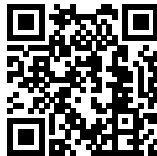
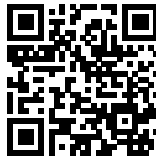
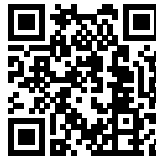


Caberg helm (60 EUR)



Locatie Gelderland, Lieveelde
<https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z>
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 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z	 Caberg helm https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1647341-z
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