

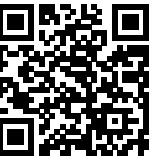
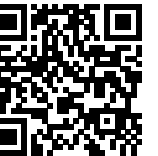
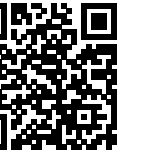
Flymo (350 EUR)



Locatie Zeeland, Burgh-Haamstede
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1650755-z>

Flymo in prima



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