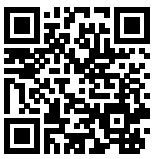


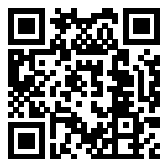
CAR FM PLAYER FAST CHARGER (15 EUR)



Locatie Overijssel, Almelo
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1658330-z>
 Nieuw



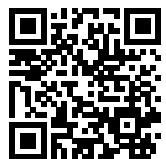
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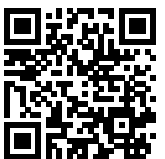
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