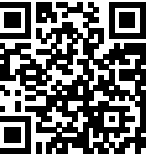
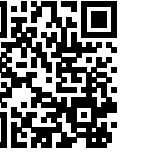


Gardena grasmaaier



Locatie Noord-Brabant, Oosterhout
<https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1795874-z>
Gardena



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