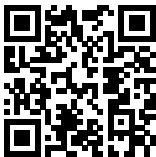


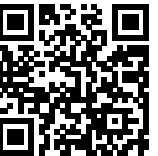
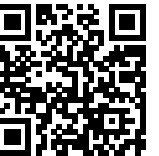
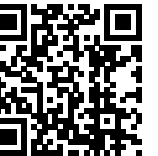
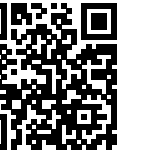
LS2 - HELM valiant 2



Locatie Zuid-Holland, The Hague
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1811466-z>

LS2 - HELM valiant



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