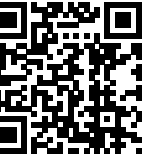
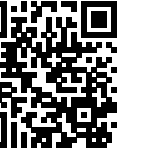


Gardena 400



Locatie
<https://www.advertentieX.nl/x-1833907-z> Utrecht, Meerkerk



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