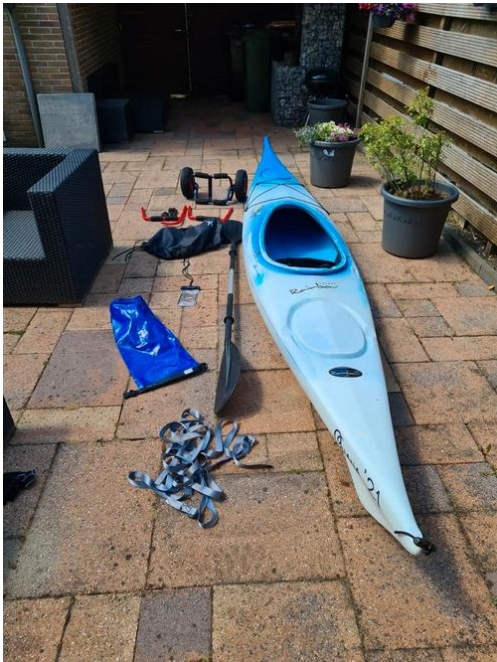


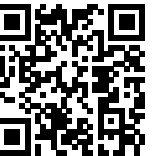
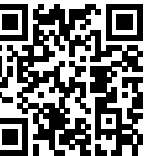
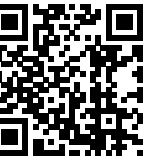
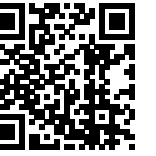
Rainbow Oasis 430 (600 EUR)



Locatie Noord-Holland, Abbekerk
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z>

Rainbow Oasis



 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z	 Rainbow Oasis 430 https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1850679-z
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