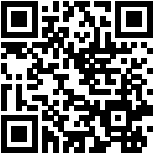


## Klomp (10 EUR)



Locatie **Zuid-Holland, Spijkenisse**  
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Klomp



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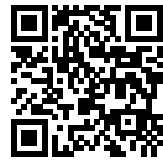
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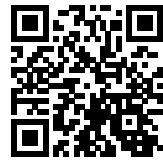
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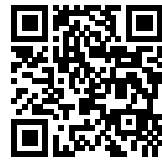
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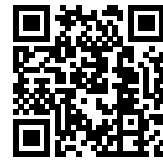
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