

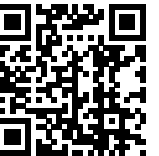
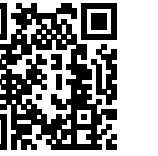
Strecher ultimate



Locatie **Flevoland, Urk**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1943718-z>

Strecher



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