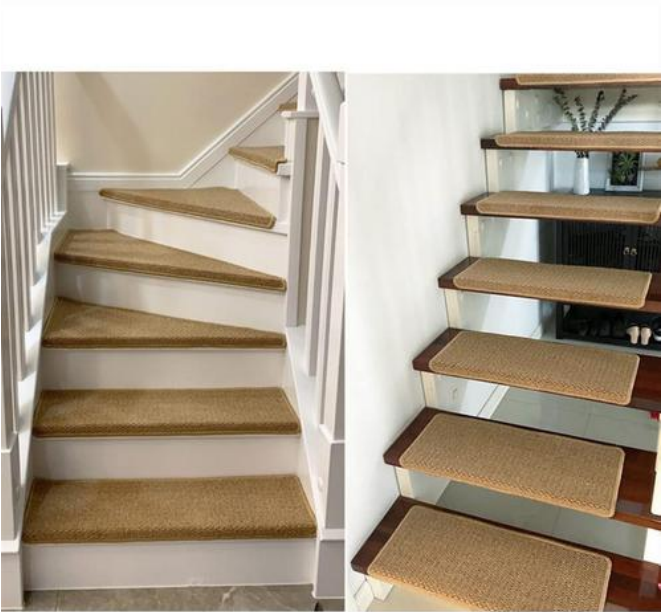


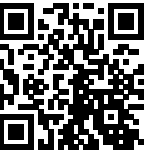
Home repairs



Locatie Zuid-Holland, The Hague
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1951862-z>

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