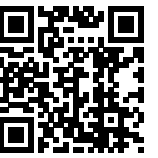
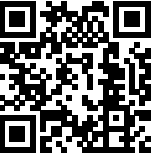


Kanodrager set universeel Malone (35 EUR)



Locatie **Limburg, Echt**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-1960852-z>

Malone universele



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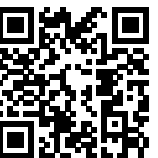
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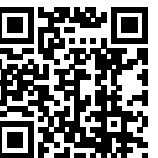
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