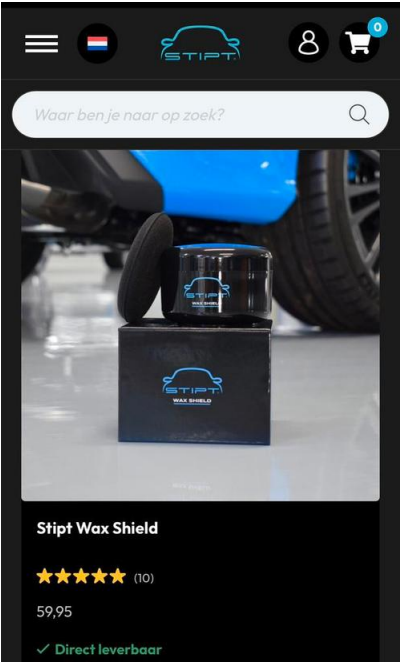


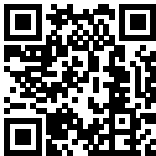
Stipt Wax Schield



Locatie Gelderland, Elst
<https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-1979940-z>

Stipt Wax



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