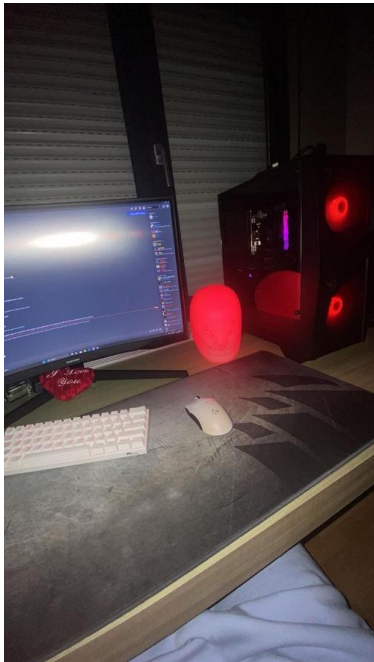


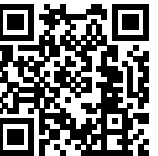
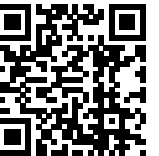
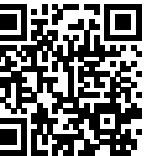
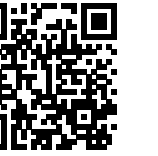
VOLLEDIGE GAMING SETUP (1.400 EUR)



Locatie Noord-Holland, Amsterdam
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2003990-z>

VOLLEDIGE GAMING



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