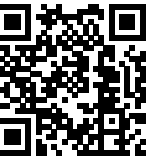
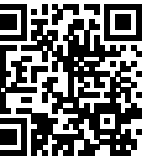
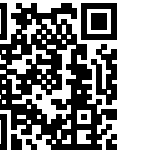


OBrien Monoski (380 EUR)



Locatie Gelderland, Bemmelen
<https://www.advertentieX.nl/x-2026743-z>
O'Brien



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