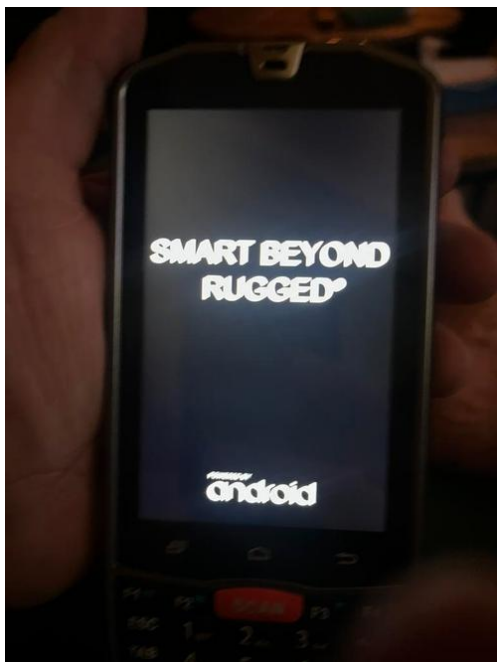


Mobiel kan je alles mee (100 EUR)

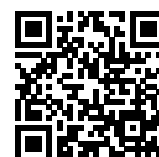


Locatie Overijssel, Almelo
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-2070680-z>

Mobiel kan je alles



Mobiel kan je alles mee
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Mobiel kan je alles mee
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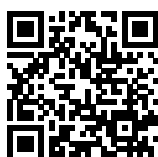
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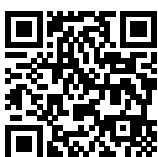
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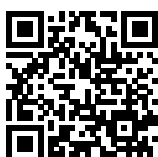
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