

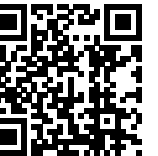
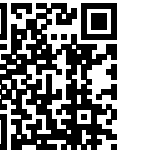
achterbumper citygo



Locatie **Flevoland, Almere**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-593354-z>

stijversautos draaibrugweg 17



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