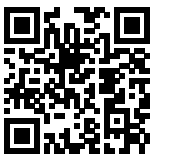
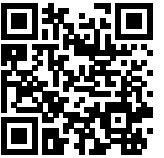


Originele XP in originele verpakking nieuw (1 EUR)

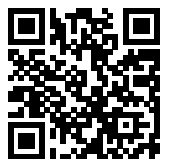


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Originele XP in originele verpakking



Originele XP in originele verpakking nieuw
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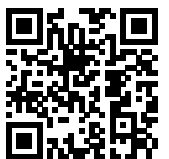
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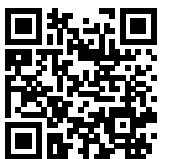
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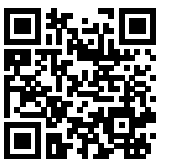
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<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-597408-z>



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