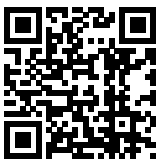


auto radio



Locatie **Noord-Brabant, Oosterhout**
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-711684-z>

Sony auto



<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-711684-z>

auto radio



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auto radio



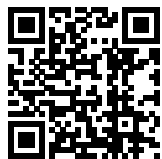
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