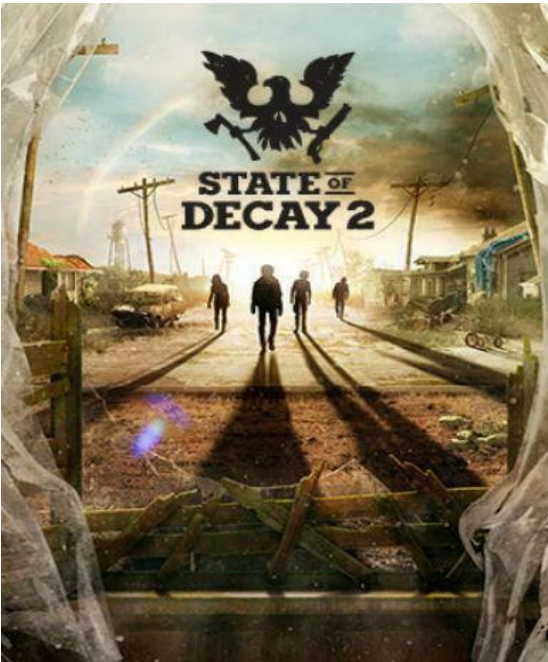
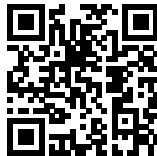
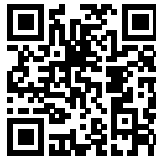


State of Decay 2 (36,29 EUR)



Locatie
<https://www.advertentiex.nl/x-987694-z> Limburg, Heel

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