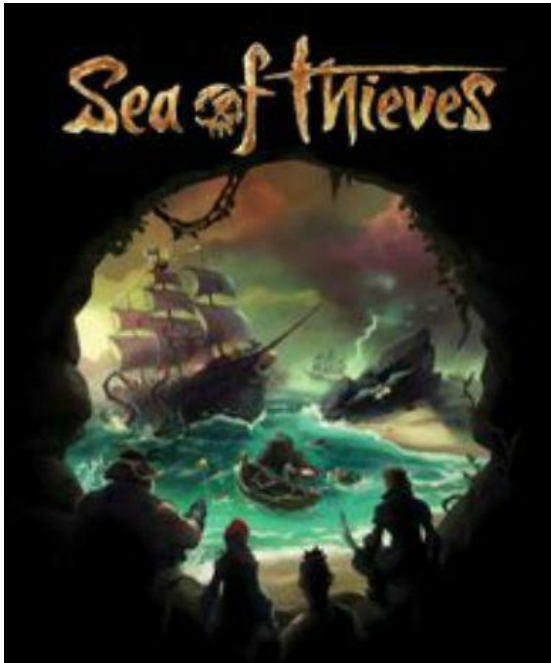
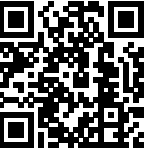


Sea of Thieves (44,29 EUR)



Locatie Limburg, Heel  
<https://www.advertentiax.nl/x-987696-z>



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